

*The Games of the*  
XVI OLYMPIAD MELBOURNE 1956

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# FOOTBALL FINAL AND CLOSING CEREMONY

MAIN STADIUM  
MELBOURNE CRICKET GROUND

Saturday, December 8, 1956



*May the young athletes of the whole world come, through the Olympiad, to know and recognise its greatness and practical value, and may endeavours germinate to make an end of hate, to eliminate misunderstanding, and to contribute in association with all men of goodwill to the restoration of harmony among the peoples.*

Count Henri de Baillet Latour,  
President, 1925,  
International Olympic Committee.



I bear the flame Olympia!

*The Games of the*  
**XVI OLYMPIAD MELBOURNE 1956**

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ASSOCIATION  
FOOTBALL  
DECEMBER 8, MAIN STADIUM  
MELBOURNE CRICKET GROUND



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Arena Manager: Mr. A. Kerr.

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Bradshaw, L. Van Pelt, J. Skolnik, Dr. C. Walker and Miss J. Wheeler.

Referees:

E. Hecht, Australia; R. Wright, Australia; K. Urwin, Australia; D. Malcolm, Australia; R. Karney,  
Australia; R. H. Mann, Great Britain; S. Takenokoshi, Japan; N. Latrychev, U.S.S.R.; R. Lund,  
New Zealand; M. Swain, New Zealand; C. H. Wensveen, Indonesia.

Played under the Rules of the  
FEDERATION INTERNATIONALE DE FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION

PREVIOUS OLYMPIC WINNERS.

1908—GREAT BRITAIN.	1928—URUGUAY.
1912—GREAT BRITAIN.	1936—ITALY.
1920—BELGIUM.	1948—SWEDEN.
1924—URUGUAY.	1952—HUNGARY.

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2.15 p.m. Association Football Final

U.S.S.R. v. YUGOSLAVIA

U.S.S.R. (USR)

Colours:—Shirt: Red.

The team will be selected from the following players:—

Shorts: White.

1. Iachine, L.	6. Kouznetsov, B.	11. Tatouchine, B.	16. Ivanov, V.
2. Rasinski, B.	7. Paramonov, A.	12. Issaev, A.	17. Streltsov, E.
3. Tichenko, N.	8. Netto, I.	13. Simonian, N.	18. Ryjkin, V.
4. Bachachkine, A.	9. Maslennine, A.	14. Salnikov, S.	19. Beliaev, I.
5. Ogognikov, M.	10. Betts, I.	15. Iline, A.	20. Forkounov, A.

*Spals screened: 4 mms. (1)*

*Handwritten substitutions:*

- 1. Iachine → 1. Fachine
- 2. Rasinski → 2. Kouznetsov
- 3. Tichenko → 3. Maslennine
- 4. Bachachkine → 4. Netto
- 5. Ogognikov → 5. Tatouchine
- 6. Kouznetsov → 6. Issaev
- 7. Paramonov → 7. Simonian
- 8. Netto → 8. Salnikov
- 9. Maslennine → 9. Iline
- 10. Betts → 10. Antic
- 11. Tatouchine → 11. Sekularac
- 12. Issaev → 12. Vidosovic
- 13. Simonian → 13. Krstic
- 14. Salnikov → 14. Radovic
- 15. Iline → 15. Santek
- 16. Ivanov → 16. Koscak
- 17. Streltsov → 17. Radenkovic

YUGOSLAVIA (YUS)

Colours:—Shirt: Blue.

The team will be selected from the following players:—

Shorts: White

1. Radenkovic, P.	6. Radiljevic, K.	11. Sekularac, D.	16. Antic, S.
2. Koscak, M.	7. Liposinovic, I.	12. Vidinic, B.	17. Vidosovic, J.
3. Radovic, N.	8. Mujic, M.	13. Blagradic, I.	
4. Krstic, D.	9. Papec, Z.	14. Popovic, V.	
5. Santek, I.	10. Veselinovic, T.	15. Spajic, L.	

Referee: R. Wright, Australia.

Linesmen: R. H. Mann, Great Britain; M. Swain, New Zealand.

Half-time. 0...0. Result. 1...0. Winner. *Russia*

At 1.15 p.m. the Royal Australian Air Force Band will play before the opening of the match.

The Royal Papuan and New Guinea Constabulary Band will play in the interval.

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# ASSOCIATION FOOTBALL: ABRIDGED LAWS.

**BALL.** The ball shall be spherical (the circumference not more than 28 in. nor less than 27 in.); the weight at the start of the game not more than 16 oz. nor less than 14 oz.

**NUMBER OF PLAYERS.** The game shall be played by two teams of eleven players, one of whom shall be the goalkeeper. One of the other players may change places with the goalkeeper, provided prior notice is given to the referee.

**PLAYERS' EQUIPMENT.** A player shall not wear anything which is dangerous to another player. A goalkeeper shall wear colours which distinguish him from field players.

**REFEREE.** A Referee shall:—(a) Enforce the laws and decide any disputed point. His decision on points of fact connected with the play shall be final. (b) Keep a record of the game; act as timekeeper, adding to the full time all time lost through accident or other cause. (c) Have discretionary power to stop the game for any infringement, and to suspend or terminate the game whenever, by reason of the elements, interference by spectators or other cause, he deems it necessary. (d) Have discretionary power to caution any player guilty of misconduct, and, if he persists, to suspend him from further participation in the game. (e) Allow no person other than players and linesmen to enter the field of play without his permission. (f) Stop the game if, in his opinion, a player has been seriously injured, and have the player removed from the field of play as soon as possible.

**LINESMEN.** Two linesmen shall be appointed to indicate when the ball is out of play, and which side is entitled to the corner-kick, goal-kick, or throw-in. They shall also assist the Referee to control the game.

**DURATION OF GAME.** The duration of the game shall be two equal periods of 45 minutes. At half-time, the interval shall not exceed five minutes.

**START OF PLAY.** (a) Choice of ends, and the taking of the kick-off, shall be decided by the winner of the toss of a coin. The game shall be started by a player taking a place-kick into his opponents' half of the field of play, and it shall not be deemed in play until it has travelled the distance of its own circumference. Every player shall be in his own half of the field. (b) After a goal has been scored, play shall be re-started in like manner by a player of the team losing the goal. (c) After half-time, ends shall be changed, and the kick-off taken by a player of the opposite team to that of the player who started the game. (d) After a temporary suspension of play, the Referee shall drop the ball where it was when play was suspended, and it shall be deemed in play when it has touched the ground.

**BALL IN AND OUT OF PLAY.** The ball is out of play when it has wholly crossed the goal-line or touch-line, or when the game has been stopped by the Referee.

**SCORING.** A goal is scored when the whole of the ball has passed over the goal-line, between the goal-posts and under the cross-bar, provided it has not been propelled by hand or arm, by a player of the attacking side.

**OFF-SIDE.** A player is off-side if he is nearer his opponents' goal-line than the ball AT THE MOMENT THE BALL IS PLAYED, unless:—(a) He is in his own half of the field of play. (b) Two of his opponents are nearer to their own goal-line than he is. (c) The ball last touched an opponent or was played by one. (d) He received the ball direct from a goal-kick, corner-kick, or throw-in. An indirect free kick shall be taken by a player of the opposing team from the place where an infringement occurs.

**FOULS AND MISCONDUCT.** A player who intentionally commits any of the following nine offences shall be penalised by the award of a DIRECT free kick:—(a) Kicks or attempts to kick an opponent. (b) Trips an opponent. (c) Jumps at an opponent. (d) Charges an opponent in a violent manner. (e) Charges an opponent from behind unless the latter be obstructing. (f) Strikes or attempts to strike an opponent. (g) Holds an opponent with his hand or arm. (h) Pushes an opponent with his hand or arm. (i) Carries, strikes, or propels the ball with his hand or arm (this does not apply to the goalkeeper within his own penalty area). Should a player of the defending side commit any of the above offences within the penalty area, he shall be penalised by a PENALTY kick.

A player committing any of the five following offences shall be penalised by an INDIRECT free kick:—(1) Playing in a manner considered dangerous by the Referee. (2) Charging in a fair manner, but when the ball is not within playing distance. (3) When not playing the ball, intentionally obstructing an opponent. (4) Charging the goalkeeper except when he is holding the ball, obstructing an opponent, or has passed outside his goal area. (5) Carrying the ball when playing as a goalkeeper, that is, taking more than four steps with the ball without bouncing it on the ground.

A player shall be cautioned, and an INDIRECT free kick awarded if:—(i) He persistently infringes the laws of the game. (ii) He shows, by word or action, dissent from the Referee's decision. (iii) He is guilty of ungentlemanly conduct.

A player shall be sent off the field of play if he is guilty of violent conduct, uses foul or abusive language, or is guilty of serious foul play.

**FREE KICKS.** Free kicks shall be classified under two heads: DIRECT, from which a goal can be scored; and INDIRECT, from which a goal cannot be scored unless first touched by another player.

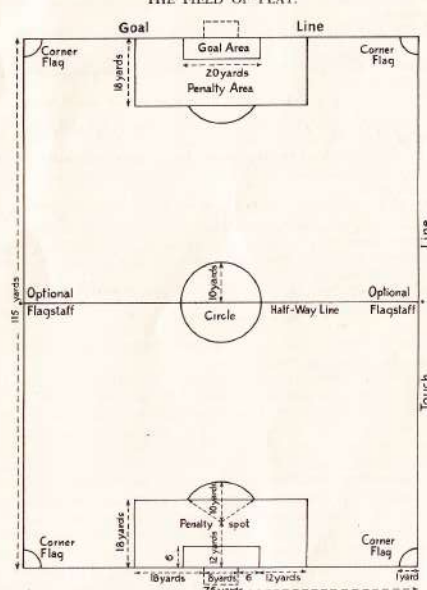
**PENALTY KICK.** When a penalty kick is taken from the penalty mark, all players other than the player taking the kick and the opposing goalkeeper shall be outside the penalty area and at least 10 yards from the penalty mark. The goalkeeper must stand on his own goal-line between the goal-posts, and shall not move his feet until the ball is kicked.

**THROW-IN.** When the ball passes over a touch-line, it shall be thrown in by a player of the team opposite to that of the player who last touched it. The feet of the thrower shall be either on or outside the line, he shall use both hands, and the ball shall be delivered over his head.

**GOAL KICK.** When the ball passes over the goal-line, excluding that portion between the goal-posts, having last been played by one of the attacking team, it shall be kicked into play, beyond the penalty area, by a defender.

**CORNER KICK.** When the ball passes over the goal-line, excluding that portion between the goal-posts, having last been played by one of the defending team, it shall be kicked into play by a member of the attacking team from within the quarter-circle at the nearest corner flag.

## THE FIELD OF PLAY.



**PREVIOUS RESULTS:** 1/8 Finals: Germany 1 — U.S.S.R. 2, Thailand 0 — Great Britain 9, Australia 2 — Japan 0. 1/4 Finals: U.S.A. 1 — Yugoslavia 9, Indonesia 0 — U.S.S.R. 0, after extra time, Replay Indonesia 0 — U.S.S.R. 4, Bulgaria 6 — Great Britain 1, India 4 — Australia 2. 1/2 Finals: Yugoslavia 4 — India 1, U.S.S.R. 2 — Bulgaria 1, after extra time.

*The Games of the*  
**XVI OLYMPIAD MELBOURNE 1956**  
**CLOSING CEREMONY**

*Entry of the Flags*

The flags of all nations which have taken part in the Games of the XVI Olympiad are carried into the arena. Every flag is preceded by a standard bearing the name of its country. The order of the parade is the same as that at the Opening Ceremony, the Greek flag leading and the Australian flag bringing up the rear, with the other flags, in alphabetical order of nations, according to the English language, between.

The standards and flags line up before the Royal Box, the flag-bearers move forward and form a semi-circle around the Rostrum at the outer edge of the track. The entry of flags is accompanied by music from the massed bands of the Australian armed services.

*Closing of the Games*

The President of the International Olympic Committee, Mr. Avery Brundage; the Chairman of the Organising Committee, the Hon. W. S. Kent Hughes; the Lord Mayor of Melbourne, the Rt. Hon. Sir Frank Selleck; and Mr. E. von Frenckell, representing the City of Helsinki, where the Games of 1952 were held, advance to the Rostrum.

To commemorate the Greek origin of the Games, the Greek National Anthem is played by the massed bands as the Greek flag is hoisted on the right-hand staff of the three staffs which have been used in the Victory Ceremonies.

The flag of Australia, country of the host city of the Games, is raised on the central staff and the National Anthem is played.

The Italian National Anthem is then played as the Italian flag is hoisted on the left-hand flagstaff to signify that the XVII Olympiad will be celebrated in Rome in 1960.

Mr. Brundage pronounces the closing of the Games of the XVI Olympiad from the Rostrum in the following words:

"In the name of the International Olympic Committee, I offer to Her Majesty the Queen and to the people of Australia, to the authorities of the City of Melbourne, and to the Organising Committee of the Games our deepest gratitude. I proclaim the closing of the 1956 Olympic Games and in accordance with tradition, I call upon the youth of all countries to assemble in four years at Rome, there to celebrate with us the Games of the XVII Olympiad. May they display cheerfulness and concord so that the Olympic Torch may be carried on with ever greater eagerness, courage and honour for the good of humanity throughout the ages."

The President of the International Olympic Committee hands to the Lord Mayor of Melbourne for safe keeping the Olympic flag of embroidered satin, which he receives from Mr. von Frenckell. This flag, which was presented in 1920 by the Belgian Olympic Committee, will be retained by the civic authorities in the City of Melbourne until the Games of the XVII Olympiad are celebrated in Rome.

A fanfare of trumpets is sounded.  
The Olympic fire is extinguished.

A salute of guns is fired.

The choir sings the Olympic Hymn as the Olympic flag in the arena is lowered.

*March Out of the Flags*

To the music of the massed bands, the flags of the competing nations are borne out of the arena. The flag of Australia is followed by the Olympic flag.

The choir leads the singing of the Song of Farewell as the Olympic flag is borne away.

The National Anthem is played.



**Song of Farewell**

(Specially written for the occasion of the Closing Ceremony of the Olympic Games, Melbourne, 1956, by William Tainsh.)

*Homeward, homeward, soon you will be going now;  
Mamok wonargo ora go-yai,\*  
Joy of our meeting, pain of our parting,  
Shine in our eyes as we bid you good-bye.*

REFRAIN

*Good-bye, Olympians; good-bye, Olympians,  
(On comes the evening, west goes the day.)  
Roll up your swags and pack them full of memories,  
Fair be the wind as you speed on your way.*

*Blessings attend you, Fortune befriend you,  
All good go with you over the sea.  
May the song of our fathers—"Will ye no' come back again?"  
Sing in your hearts thro' the years yet to be.*

REFRAIN

*Come to Australia, back to Australia,  
(Mist on the hills and the sun breaking through)  
With the sliprails down and the billy boiling merrily,  
Wide open arms will be waiting for you.*

\* Aboriginal words meaning "Farewell, brother. By and by come back."

At the close of the song, the band will lead into the chorus of *Will Ye No' Come Back Again?* The words are:

*"Will ye no' come back again,  
Will ye no' come back again,  
Better loved ye canna' be:  
Will ye no come back again?"*



# OLYMPIC CHAMPIONS, 1956

## ATHLETICS

### MEN

#### TRACK EVENTS

##### 100 Metres

1-B. Morrow, 10.5  
2-W. T. Baker  
3-H. D. Hogan

##### 200 Metres

1-B. Morrow, 20.6\*  
2-A. W. Stanfield  
3-W. T. Baker

##### 400 Metres

1-C. L. Jenkins, 46.7  
2-Haas, K.  
3-A. Ignatiev  
[V. V. Helsten]

##### 800 Metres

1-T. W. Courtney, 147.7\*  
2-A. Boysen  
3-D. J. N. Johnson

##### 1500 Metres

1-R. M. Delaney, 3:41.2\*  
2-W. K. Richtzenhain  
3-J. M. Landy

##### Steeplechase

1-C. W. Brasher, 8:41.2\*  
2-U.S.S.R.  
3-E. Larsen

##### 400 Metres Relay

1-United States, 39.5\*  
2-U.S.S.R.  
3-Germany

##### 1,600 Metres Relay

1-United States, 3:04.8  
2-Australia  
3-Great Britain & N. Ireland

##### 110 Metres Hurdles

1-L. Q. Calhoun, 13.5\*  
2-J. W. Davis  
3-J. W. Shankle

##### 400 Metres Hurdles

1-G. A. Davis, 50.1  
2-S. E. Southern  
3-J. Culbreath

## 5000 Metres

1-V. Kouts, 13:39.6\*  
2-D. A. G. Pirie  
3-G. D. Ibbotson

## 10,000 Metres

1-V. Kouts, 28:45.6\*  
2-J. Kovacs  
3-A. C. Lawrence

## 20,000 Metres Walk (Road)

1-L. Spirine, 1:31:27.4  
2-A. Mikenas  
3-B. Iounek

## 50,000 Metres Walk (Road)

1-N. R. Read, 4:30:42.8  
2-E. Maskinskov  
3-J. A. Ljunggren

## Marathon

1-A. Mimoun, 2:25.0  
2-F. Mihailic  
3-V. L. Karvonen

## FIELD EVENTS

### High Jump

1-C. E. Dumas, 2.12  
(6ft. 11 1/2 in.)  
2-C. M. Porter  
3-I. Kachkarov

### Long Jump

1-G. C. Bell, 7.83  
(25ft. 8 1/2 in.)  
2-J. D. Bennett  
3-J. R. Valkama

### Hop, Step and Jump

1-A. Ferreira da Silva  
16.35 (53ft. 7 1/2 in.)  
2-V. Einarsson  
3-V. Kreer

### Pole Vault

1-R. E. Richards, 4.56  
(14ft. 11 1/2 in.)  
2-R. Gutowski  
3-G. Roubanis

### Javelin

1-E. Danielson, 55.71  
(214ft. 2 1/4 in.)  
2-J. Sidlo  
3-V. Tsuboulenko

## Discus

1-A. A. Oerter, 56.35  
(184ft. 10 1/2 in.)  
2-F. E. Gordien  
3-D. D. Koch

## Shot

1-W. P. O'Brien, 18.57  
(60ft. 11 in.)  
2-W. H. Nelder  
3-J. Skobla

## Hammer

1-H. V. Connolly, 63.19  
(207ft. 3 1/2 in.)  
2-N. Krivososov  
3-A. Samotsvetov

## Decathlon

1-M. Campbell, 7937 pts.\*  
2-R. L. Johnson  
3-V. Kouznetsov

## WOMEN

### TRACK EVENTS

#### 100 Metres

1-B. Cuthbert, 11.5\*  
2-C. Stubnick  
3-M. J. Mathews

#### 200 Metres

1-B. Cuthbert, 23.4\*  
2-C. Stubnick  
3-M. J. Mathews

#### 80 Metres Hurdles

1-S. B. Strickland, 10.7\*  
2-G. Kohler  
3-N. C. Thrower

#### 400 Metres Relay

1-Australia  
2-Great Britain & N. Ireland  
3-United States

## FIELD EVENTS

### High Jump

1-M. L. McDaniel, 1.76  
(5ft. 9 1/4 in.)  
2-[M. Plesareva  
3-[T. E. Hopkins

# OLYMPIC CHAMPIONS, 1956

## Long Jump

1-E. Krzesinska, 6.35  
(20ft. 9 1/2 in.)  
2-W. B. White  
3-N. Dvalichvili

## Discus

1-O. Fikotova, 53.69  
(176ft. 1 1/2 in.)  
2-I. Begliakova  
3-N. Ponomareva

## Javelin

1-I. Iaconzem, 53.86  
(176ft. 8 in.)  
2-M. Ahrens  
3-N. Konlaeva

## Shot

1-T. Tychkevitch, 16.59  
(54ft. 5 in.)  
2-G. Zybins  
3-M. Werner

## MODERN PENTATHLON

### Individual Competition

1-L.-G. I. Hall, 4833 pts.  
2-O. Mannonen  
3-V. Korhonen

### Teams Competition

1-U.S.S.R., 13,690.5 pts.  
2-U.S.A.  
3-Finland

## BASKETBALL

1-U.S.A.  
2-U.S.S.R.  
3-URUGUAY

## BOXING

### Flyweight

1-T. Spinks  
2-M. Dobrescu  
3-[R. Libeer  
3-[Caldwell

### Bantam-weight

1-W. Behrendt  
2-S. C. Song  
3-[C. Barrientos  
3-[F. Gilroy

## Feather-weight

1-V. Safranov  
2-T. Nicholls  
3-[P. O. Hamalainen  
3-[H. Niedzwiedzki

## Light-weight

1-R. McTaggart  
2-H. Kirschat  
3-[A. Laguetko  
3-[A. Byrne

## Light Welter-weight

1-V. Engulbarlan  
2-P. Nenci  
3-[C. Dumitrescu  
3-[H. J. Loubacher

## Welter-weight

1-N. Linca  
2-P. Fiedt  
3-[K. J. Hogarth  
3-[N. Cargano

## Light Middle-weight

1-L. Papp  
2-J. L. Torres  
3-[J. McCormack  
3-[Z. Pietrykowski

## Middle-weight

1-G. Chatkov  
2-R. Tapia  
3-[G. Chapron  
3-[V. Zalazar

## Light Heavy-weight

1-J. F. Boyd  
2-G. Negrea  
3-[C. Lucas  
3-[R. Mouraouskas

## Heavy-weight

1-T. P. Rademacher  
2-L. Noukhine  
3-[G. Bozzano  
3-[D. W. Bekker

## CANOEING

### MEN

#### 10,000 M. Kayak Singles

1-G. Fredriksson  
2-M. Hallaczky  
3-M. Scheur

## 10,000 M. Kayak Pairs

1-J. Uranyi, L. Fabian  
2-F. Briel, T. Kliene  
3-D. A. Green, W. W. Brown

## 10,000 M. Canadian Singles

1-L. Rottman  
2-J. Partl  
3-G. Boukherine

## 10,000 M. Canadian Pairs

1-P. Kharine, G. Botev  
2-G. Dransart, N. Renaud  
3-I. Farkas, J. Hunits

## 1,000 M. Kayak Singles

1-G. Fredriksson  
2-I. Pisarev  
3-L. Kiss

## 1,000 M. Kayak Pairs

1-M. Scheuer, M. Miltenberger  
2-M. Kaaleste, A. Demitkov  
3-M. Raub, H. Weidemann

## 1,000 M. Canadian Singles

1-L. Rottman  
2-I. Hensek  
3-G. Boukharine

## 1,000 M. Canadian Pairs

1-A. Dumitru, S. Ismailciuc  
2-P. Kharine, G. Botev  
3-K. Wieland, F. Mohacs

## WOMEN

### 500 M. Kayak Singles

1-E. Dementieva  
2-T. Zenz  
3-T. G. Soby

# OLYMPIC CHAMPIONS, 1956

## CYCLING

### 1,000 M. Standing Start, Time Trial

- 1—L. Faggin (1 m. 9.8 sec.)\* ITA.
- 2—L. Foucek CZS.
- 3—A. J. Swift SOA.

### 1,000 M. Sprint

- 1—M. Rousseau FRA. (Time for last 200 metres, 11.4 secs.)
- 2—G. Pesenti ITA.
- 3—R. Ploog AUS.

### 2,000 M. Tandem

- 1—Australia (Time for last 200 metres, 10.8 secs.)
- 2—Czechoslovakia
- 3—Italy

### 4,000 M. Pursuit Race

- 1—ITALY, 4:38.4\*
- 2—FRANCE
- 3—GREAT BRITAIN & N. IRELAND

### Road Race

- 1—E. Baldini ITA. (5 hrs. 21 mins. 17 secs.)
- 2—A. Geyre FRA.
- 3—A. W. Jackson GBI.

## FENCING

### MEN

#### Foil — Team

- 1—ITALY
- 2—FRANCE
- 3—HUNGARY

#### Foil — Individual

- 1—D'Orsola FRA.
- 2—Bergamini ITA.
- 3—Spallino ITA.

#### Epee — Team

- 1—ITALY
- 2—HUNGARY
- 3—FRANCE

#### Epee — Individual

- 1—Pavesi ITA.
- 2—Delino ITA.
- 3—Mangiarotti ITA.

## Sabre — Team

- 1—HUNGARY
- 2—POLAND
- 3—U.S.S.R.

## Sabre — Individual

- 1—R. Karpatti HUN.
- 2—J. Pawlowski POL.
- 3—L. Kouznetsov USSR.

## WOMEN

### Foil — Individual

- 1—Sheen GBI.
- 2—Orban RUM.
- 3—Garilhe FRA.

## FOOTBALL

## GYMNASTICS

### MEN

#### Team Competition—Twelve Exercises Combined

- 1—U.S.S.R.
- 2—Japan
- 3—Finland

#### Individual Competition—Twelve Exercises Combined

- 1—V. Tchoukarine USSR.
- 2—T. Ono JAP.
- 3—I. Titov USSR.

#### Individual Competition—Free Standing Exercises

- 1—V. Mouratov USSR.
- 2—W. Thoreson SWE.
- 3—N. Aihara JAP.

#### Rings

- 1—A. Azarian USSR.
- 2—V. Mouratov USSR.
- 3—M. Takemoto JAP.

#### Pommel Horse

- 1—B. Chakhline USSR.
- 2—T. Ono JAP.
- 3—V. Tchoukarine USSR.

## Long Horse

- 1—H. Bantz GER.
- 2—V. Mouratov USSR.
- 3—I. Titov USSR.

## Parallel Bars

- 1—V. Tchoukarine USSR.
- 2—M. Kubota JAP.
- 3—T. Ono JAP.

## Horizontal Bar

- 1—T. Ono JAP.
- 2—I. Titov USSR.
- 3—M. Takemoto JAP.

## WOMEN

### Team Competition

- 1—U.S.S.R.
- 2—Hungary
- 3—Rumania

### Team Exercises with Portable Apparatus

- 1—Hungary
- 2—Sweden
- 3—Poland

### Individual Competitions—Free Standing Exercises

- 1—A. Keleti HUN.
- 2—L. Latynina USSR.
- 3—E. Leustean RUM.

### Beam

- 1—A. Keleti HUN.
- 2—E. Bosakova CZS.
- 3—T. Manina USSR.

### Parallel Bars

- 1—A. Keleti HUN.
- 2—L. Latynina USSR.
- 3—S. Mouratova USSR.

### Vaulting Horse

- 1—L. Latynina USSR.
- 2—T. Manina USSR.
- 3—A. S. Colling SWE.

### Individual Championships, Eight Exercises Combined

- 1—L. Latynina USSR.
- 2—A. Keleti HUN.
- 3—S. Mouratova USSR.

## HOCKEY

- 1—India
- 2—Pakistan
- 3—Germany

## ROWING

### Single Sculls

- 1—U.S.S.R., 8:02.3 V. Ivanov
- 2—AUSTRALIA S. Mackenzie
- 3—U.S.A. J. B. Kelly, Jr.

### Double Sculls

- 1—U.S.S.R., 7:24 A. Berkoutov
- 2—AUSTRALIA I. Tiukalov (str.)
- 3—U.S.A. B. P. Costello

### Pair Oars Without Cox

- 1—U.S.A., 7:55.4 J. T. Fifer
- 2—U.S.S.R. D. V. Hecht (str.)
- 3—U.S.S.R. I. Boudakov

### Pairs With Cox

- 1—U.S.A., 8:26.1 A. D. Ayraut, Jr.
- 2—GERMANY K. H. von Groddeck
- 3—U.S.S.R. R. Borkowsky (cox)

### Fours Without Cox

- 1—CANADA, 7:08.8 A. A. McKinnon
- 2—U.S.A. L. K. Leomer
- 3—U.S.A. D. J. Arnold (str.)

## 3—FRANCE

- G. Guillaibert
- G. Mercier
- Y. Delacour

## Fours With Cox

- 1—ITALY, 7:19.4 A. Winkler
- 2—U.S.S.R. I. Stefanoni (cox)
- 3—SWEDEN O. Larsson

- 2—FINLAND K. Hanninen
- 3—U.S.A. E. S. Gunnarsson (str.)
- 4—U.S.S.R. B. E. Goeransson (cox)

## Eight Oars With Cox

- 1—U.S.A., 6:35.2 T. J. Charlton, Jr.
- 2—U.S.S.R. D. H. Wight
- 3—U.S.S.R. John P. Cooke

## 2—CANADA

- P. T. Kueber
- R. N. McClure
- R. A. Wilson
- D. L. Hellmuth
- D. W. Pretty
- W. A. M. McKerlich

## 3—AUSTRALIA

- M. H. Aikman
- D. H. Boykett
- A. F. Benfield
- J. G. Howden
- G. O. V. Manton
- W. N. Howell

## SHOOTING

### Clay Pigeon

- 1—G. Rossini, 195/200 ITA.
- 2—A. Smeleznyski PHL.
- 3—A. Ciceri ITA.

## Free Pistol

- 1—P. T. Linnesvua FIN. (556 pts, 26 x 10)
- 2—M. Oumarov USSR.
- 3—O. Pinion USA.

## Free Rifle

- 1—V. Borissou, 1138 pts\* USSR.
- 2—A. Erdman\* USSR.
- 3—V. I. Ylonen\* FIN.

## Silhouette

- 1—S. Petrescu, 587/60 RUM.
- 2—E. Tcherkassov USSR.
- 3—G. Lichiardopol RUM.

## Running Deer

- 1—V. Romanenko USSR. (441 points\*)
- 2—P. O. Skoldberg\* SWE.
- 3—V. Savriogine\* USSR.

## Small-Bore Rifle, 3 positions

- 1—A. Bogdanov, (1172 points\*) USSR.
- 2—O. Horinek\* CZS.
- 3—N. J. Sundberg\* SWE.

## Small-Bore Rifle, prone

- 1—G. R. Ouellette CAN. (600 pts.)\*
- 2—V. Borissou USSR.
- 3—G. S. Boa CAN.

## SWIMMING

### MEN

#### 100 Metres Free Style

- 1—J. Henricks, 55.4s.\* AUS.
- 2—J. Devitt AUS.
- 3—G. Chapman AUS.

#### 400 Metres Free Style

- 1—M. Rose, 4m. 27.3s.\* AUS.
- 2—T. Yamanka JAP.
- 3—G. Breen USA.

#### 1500 Metres Free Style

- 1—M. Rose (17:58.9) AUS.
- 2—T. Yamanka JAP.
- 3—G. Breen USA.

#### 200 Metres Breast Stroke

- 1—M. Furukawa JAP. (2 mins. 34.7 secs.)
- 2—M. Yoshimura JAP.
- 3—K. Iounichev USSR.



# OLYMPIC CHAMPIONS, 1956

## 200 Metres Butterfly Stroke

1—W. Vorzyk, 2m. 19.3s. **USA.**  
2—T. Ishimoto **JAP.**  
3—G. Tumpek **HUN.**

## 100 Metres Back Stroke

1—D. Theille **AUS.**  
1 min. 02.2 secs.\*  
2—J. Monckton **AUS.**  
3—F. McKinney **USA.**

## Springboard Diving

1—B. Clotworthy **USA.**  
159.56 points  
2—D. Harper **USA.**  
3—J. Capilla **MEX.**

## High Diving

1—J. Capilla 152.44 pts. **MEX.**  
2—G. Tobian **USA.**  
3—R. Conner **USA.**

## 4 X 200 Metres Relay

1—AUSTRALIA, 8m. 23.6s.\*  
K. O'Halloran  
J. Devitt  
M. Rose  
J. Henricks  
2—U.S.A.  
R. D. Hanley  
G. Breen  
W. T. Woolsey  
F. Konno  
3—U.S.S.R.  
V. Sokakine  
V. Stroujanov  
G. Nicholaev  
B. Nikitine

## LADIES

## 100 Metres Free Style

1—D. Fraser, 1m. 02.0s.\* **AUS.**  
2—L. Crapp **AUS.**  
3—F. Leech **AUS.**

## 400 Metres Free Style

1—L. Crapp, 4:56.6\* **AUS.**  
2—D. Fraser **AUS.**  
3—S. Ruuska **USA.**

## 200 Metres Breast Stroke

1—U. Happe, 2m. 53.1s. **GER.**  
2—E. Sekely **HUN.**  
3—M. Ten-Elsen **GER.**

## 100 Metres Butterfly Stroke

1—S. Mann, 1:11.0 **USA.**  
2—N. Ramey **USA.**  
3—M. J. Sears **USA.**

## 100 Metres Back Stroke

1—J. Grinham, 1:12.9 **GBL.**  
2—K. Cone **USA.**  
3—M. Edwards **GBL.**

## Springboard Diving

1—P. McCormick **USA.**  
142.35 points  
2—J. Stunyo **USA.**  
3—I. M. MacDonald **CAN.**

## High Diving

1—P. McCormick **USA.**  
(84.85 pts.)  
2—J. Irwin **USA.**  
3—P. J. Myers **USA.**

## 4 X 100 Metres Relay

1—Aust., 4 min. 17.1 sec.\*  
D. Fraser  
F. Leach  
S. Morgan  
L. Crapp  
2—U.S.A.  
S. Ruuska  
S. Mann  
N. Simmons  
J. Rosazza  
3—S. Africa  
N. Myburgh  
S. Roberts  
M. Abernethy  
J. Myburgh

## WATER POLO

1—Hungary  
2—Yugoslavia  
3—U.S.S.R.

## WEIGHTLIFTING

1—C. Vincel, 754½lb.\* **USA.**  
2—V. Stogov **USR.**  
3—Namdjou **IRA.**

## Bantam-weight

1—E. Habibi **IRN.**  
2—S. Kasahara **JAP.**  
3—A. Bestaev **USR.**

## Feather-weight

1—I. Berger, 776½lb.\* **USA.**  
2—E. Minaev **USR.**  
3—M. Zielinski **POL.**

## Light-weight

1—Ryibak, 837½lb.\* **USR.**  
2—R. Khabutidinov **USR.**  
3—Kim Chang Hee **KOR.**

## Middle-weight

1—F. Bogdanovsky, 926½lb.\* **USA.**  
2—P. George **USA.**  
3—E. Pignatti **ITA.**

## Light Heavy-weight

1—T. Kono, 986½lb.\* **USA.**  
2—V. Stepanov **USR.**  
3—J. George **USA.**

## Middle Heavy-weight

1—A. Vorobyev, 1019½lb.\* **USR.**  
2—D. Sheppard **USA.**  
3—J. Debut **FRA.**

## Heavy-weight

1—P. Anderson, 1102lb.\* **USA.**  
2—H. Selvetti **ARG.**  
3—A. Pigaiani **ITA.**

## WRESTLING

### FREE STYLE

#### Fly-weight

1—M. Tzalkamanidze **USR.**  
2—M. Khojastehpour **IRN.**  
3—H. Akbas **TUR.**

#### Bantam-weight

1—M. Dagistanli **TUR.**  
2—M. Yaghoubi **IRN.**  
3—M. Chakov **USR.**

#### Feather-weight

1—S. Sasahara **JAP.**  
2—J. Mewis **BEL.**  
3—E. Penttila **FIN.**

#### Light-weight

1—E. Habibi **IRN.**  
2—S. Kasahara **JAP.**  
3—A. Bestaev **USR.**

#### Welter-weight

1—M. Ikeda **JAP.**  
2—I. Zeuglin **TUR.**  
3—V. Balavadze **USR.**

#### Middle-weight

1—N. Nikolov **BUL.**  
2—D. Hodov **USA.**  
3—G. Shiriadze **USR.**

# OLYMPIC CHAMPIONS, 1956

## Light Heavy-weight

1—G. Takhti **IRN.**  
2—B. Koulaev **USR.**  
3—P. Blair **USA.**

## Heavy-weight

1—H. Kaplan **TUR.**  
2—U. M. Aliev **BUL.**  
3—T. Kangasniemi **FIN.**

## GRECO-ROMAN

### Fly-weight

1—N. Soloviev **USR.**  
2—I. Fatra **ITA.**  
3—D. Egribas **TUR.**

### Bantam-weight

1—K. Vyroupaev **USR.**  
2—E. Vesterby **SWE.**  
3—F. Horvat **RUM.**

### Feather-weight

1—R. L. Makinen **FIN.**  
2—I. Polyak **HUN.**  
3—R. Dzeladze **USR.**

## Light-weight

1—K. Lehtonen, **FIN.**  
2—R. Dogan **TUR.**  
3—G. Toth **HUN.**

## Welter-weight

1—M. Bayrak **TUR.**  
2—U. Maneev **USR.**  
3—P. Berlin **SWE.**

## Middle-weight

1—G. Kartosa **USR.**  
2—D. Dobrev **BUL.**  
3—K. Jansson, **SWE.**

## Light Heavy-weight

1—V. Nikolaev **USR.**  
2—P. Sirakov **BUL.**  
3—K. Nilsson **SWE.**

## Heavy-weight

1—A. Parfenov **USR.**  
2—L. Dietrich **GER.**  
3—A. Bulgarelli **ITA.**

\* Olympic Record

## ABBREVIATIONS

AFG., Afghanistan; ARG., Argentine; AUS., Australia; AUT., Austria; BAH., Bahamas; BEL., Belgium; BER., Bermuda; BRA., Brazil; BRG., British Guiana; BUL., Bulgaria; BUR., Burma; CAN., Canada; CEY., Ceylon; CHI., Chile; COL., Colombia; CUB., Cuba; CZS., Czechoslovakia; DEN., Denmark; EIR., Eire; ETH., Ethiopia; FIJ., Fiji; FIN., Finland; FRA., France; GER., Germany; GBL., Great Britain and Northern Ireland; GRE., Greece; HOK., Hong Kong; HUN., Hungary; ICE., Iceland; IND., India; INA., Indonesia; IRN., Iran; ISR., Israel; ITA., Italy; JAM., Jamaica; JAP., Japan; KEN., Kenya; KOR., Korea; LIB., Liberia; LUX., Luxembourg; MAL., Malaya; MEX., Mexico; NZL., New Zealand; NIG., Nigeria; NOB., North Borneo; NOR., Norway; PAK., Pakistan; PAN., Panama; PER., Peru; PHI., Philippines; POL., Poland; POR., Portugal; PUR., Puerto Rico; RUM., Rumania; SIN., Singapore; SOA., South Africa; SWE., Sweden; TAI., Taiwan; THA., Thailand; TRI., Trinidad; TUR., Turkey; UGA., Uganda; URU., Uruguay; USA., U.S.A.; USR., U.S.S.R.; VEN., Venezuela; VET., Viet-nam; YUS., Yugoslavia.





*The Victory Gold Medal (Reverse)*

INSIDE FRONT COVER:

*"I Bear The Name Olympia!"*

The Olympic Torch on the first stage of its long journey down the world, arrives at the Acropolis, Athens. Sentries in the armour of the earliest Olympiads challenge the relay runner, who cries "I bear the flame Olympia!" and is immediately allowed to enter the Gateway to the Citadel.

THE COVER: Front, Right—The Victory Gold Medal 1956 (obverse). Left—The Opening Ceremony, November 22, 1956, with the teams in the reverse order of their entry.

## THE OLYMPIC OATH

*We swear that we will take part in these Olympic Games in the true spirit of sportsmanship and that we will respect and abide by the rules which govern them, for the glory of sport and the honour of our country.*

The athletes of sixty-seven nations subscribed to this solemn oath in the arena of the Games of the XVI Olympiad on November 22.

Today in leaving the arena those who have fulfilled their oath call the youth of the world to hand on the obligation of the oath as the vital spark of the Torch which is carried from generation to generation to illumine the path and fire the successors of these new champions to new achievement.

## THE RACE IS RUN

*The 1956 Olympic Race is run. May all who have been present go forth to their homelands and may the Olympic spirit go with them.*

— W. S. Kent Hughes

